

UG–CN–1068 BCCJN–11

**U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION —
DECEMBER 2023**

Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration

First Year

FUNDAMENTALS OF CRIMINOLOGY

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 70

PART A — (3 × 3 = 9 marks)

**Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in
100 words.**

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define delinquency in the context of criminology.
2. Who is Cesare Beccaria?
3. Describe the structure of the Criminal Justice System in India during British rule.
4. Explain the Subculture Theory in criminology.
5. What are the physiological needs in Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs?

PART B — ($3 \times 7 = 21$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in
200 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

6. Explain the nature, origin, and scope of criminology.
7. Explain the Cartographic school in criminology and its key figures.
8. Discuss the role of police, judiciary, and correctional departments in the Criminal Justice system.
9. Explain the Routine Activities Theory in criminology.
10. Discuss the theories of personality, focusing on Freud's contributions.

PART C — ($4 \times 10 = 40$ marks)

Answer any FOUR questions out of Seven questions in
500 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

11. Discuss the changing crime patterns in the modern era.
12. How do biological conditions influence criminal behavior, according to Lombroso?

13. Discuss issues related to human rights violations and custodial torture in the Criminal Justice System.
 14. Compare and contrast different sociological theories of crime.
 15. Discuss the need for psychologists in the Criminal Justice System.
 16. Write an essay on methods of crime prevention
 17. List down and explain the Schools of Criminology.
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UG-CN-1069

BCCJN-12

**U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION –
DECEMBER, 2023.**

Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration

First Year

**PENOLOGY AND CORRECTIONAL
ADMINISTRATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 70

PART A — (3 × 3 = 9 marks)

**Answer any THREE questions out of Five
questions in 100 words**

All questions carry equal marks

1. Describe the history and origin of punishment.
2. What are the key acts and manuals related to correction in India?
3. What are the main characteristics of adult institutions like Central prisons and sub-jails.

4. Explain the importance of healthcare and recreational activities for inmates.
5. Explain the historical development of probation in India and the significance of the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.

PART B — ($3 \times 7 = 21$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five
questions in 200 words

All questions carry equal marks

6. Explain the justice system in ancient and medieval India.
7. Explain the role and impact of the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 in the correctional system.
8. Explain the key aspects of institutions for women in the correctional system.
9. Discuss the role and functions of Prison Adalat in the correctional system.
10. Explain the need for rehabilitation services in India and the concept of pre-release and premature release.

PART C — ($4 \times 10 = 40$ marks)

Answer any FOUR questions out of Seven
questions in 500 words

All questions carry equal marks

11. How has the philosophy of punishment evolved over time, and what are its different models?
12. How do correctional policies and practices align with modern correctional philosophy and principles?
13. Explain how work programs, vocational training, and educational programs contribute to institutional rehabilitation?
14. How do healthcare and recreational activities in prisons contribute to the overall well-being of inmates?
15. Write about the impact of probation and parole on reducing recidivism and improving offender reintegration.
16. What is the nature and scope of penology in the context of the criminal justice system?
17. Write in detail about the various programs and activities in adult prisons.

UG-CN-1070 BCCJNA-11

**U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION –
DECEMBER, 2023.**

Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration

First Year

FUNDAMENTALS OF PSYCHOLOGY

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 70

PART A — (3 × 3 = 9 marks)

**Answer any THREE questions out of Five
questions in 100 words**

All questions carry equal marks

- 1. Define psychology and explain its relevance in the Criminal Justice System.**
- 2. Explain the Direct Theory of Perception in psychology.**
- 3. Define motivation and its concept, and explain how it relates to criminal behavior.**

4. Describe the key personality theories and their significance in criminological psychology.
5. Describe the types of abnormal behavior and their association with criminality.

PART B — ($3 \times 7 = 21$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five
questions in 200 words

All questions carry equal marks

6. Discuss the role of counseling for offenders in the criminal justice process.
7. Analyze how hormonal changes can influence the occurrence of criminal behavior.
8. Discuss sources of frustration and how frustration can lead to criminal behavior.
9. Discuss the types of intelligence and theories of intelligence in the context of criminal behavior.
10. Analyze the role of psychological disorders like anxiety and impulse control disorders in criminal behavior.

PART C — ($4 \times 10 = 40$ marks)

Answer any FOUR questions out of Seven
questions in 500 words

All questions carry equal marks

11. Evaluate the significance of psychological assessment and intervention in the rehabilitation of offenders.
12. Evaluate the role of perception in eyewitness testimony and the criminal justice system.
13. Discuss the Social Learning Theory and its implications for criminal behavior and rehabilitation.
14. Evaluate the role of intelligence testing in criminal justice decision-making.
15. Examine the complexities of diagnosing and treating psychological disorders in criminal offenders.
16. Evaluate the impact of abnormal behavior on criminal justice decision-making and sentencing.
17. Analyze the ethical dilemmas that psychologists may encounter when counseling and treating offenders involved in heinous crimes.